

4 Develop a facility for making value judgments and independent decisions

Level 1 — Identify own values

Level 2 — Demonstrate understanding of philosophy, history, religion, arts, and/or literature as reflection of values

Level 3 — Demonstrate understanding of relationship of values to scientific and technological development

Level 4 — Make value judgments for which you (a) identify viable alternatives and (b) forecast and weigh consequences

Level 5 — Demonstrate understanding of the validity of value systems differing from culture to culture

Level 6 — Communicate value judgments effectively, either to defend them or to persuade others to them, and demonstrate commitment to them